PLANNING POLICIES ON RELIGIOUS BUILDINGS FOR SOCIAL INCLUSION AND NATIONAL HARMONY

SOURCE SUPPORTED BY:

PROFESSOR DR MOHD TAJUDDIN MOHD RASDI

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Issue - Deteriorating State of National Harmony

- Kafir Harbi pronouncement by Mufti
- Beating at Taman Austin during Friday Prayers
- Temple riots at Seafield
- Bible-burning threat
- Religious lectures, sermons or recitation disturbance
- Burning of Church
- Cow's head desecration
- Jamal Yunos "Red Shirt" rally
- ICERD rally
- Misunderstanding of Christian cross

Ethno-Centric and Extremist Religio-Centric Nationalism

- Cina-Babi Red Shirt Rally 16/9/16
- Mufti Pahang Kafir Harbi 22/6/16

DALAM NEGERI

Umat Islam bersekongkol dengan DAP haram - Mufti Pahang

DAP tergolong kafir harbi wajar ditentang

Oleh AZRUL HAKIMIE ANUER

■ KUALA LUMPUR 23 JUN

AP yang jelas menentang pelaksanaan hukum Islam dan berhasrat untuk menubuhkan sebuah negara sekular tergolong dalam kalangan kafir harbi yang wajib ditentang oleh

hukum bagi mana-mana umat Islam yang bekerjasama atau ber-sekongkol dengan DAP adalah haram serta berdosa besar.

Kata beliau, politik kebencian yang diamalkan oleh DAP iika dijalankan secara berterusan dibimbangi boleh menggugat keamanan dan keselamatan negara.

"Kita dapat lihat DAP begitu menentang pelaksanaan hukum hudud dan Rang Undang-undang Persendirian Mahkamah Syariah (Bidang Kuasa Jenayah (Pindaan) 2016. Prinsip mereka jelas mem-benci Islam dan berdosa besar

ngan mereka. "Rasulullah SAW menggalakkan umat Islam untuk berbaikbaik dengan golongan bukan Islam. Namun jika mereka yang



Pas dahulu buat kesilapan dengan bersekongkol dengan DAP sebelum mereka menyedari bahawa parti berkenaan memusuhi Islam. Saya harap Dr. Mahathir perbanyakkan Mufti Pahang, Datuk Seri Dr.
Abdul Rahman Osman berkata, istighfar dan hentikan jalin kerjasama dengan DAP."

> ABDUL RAHMAN OSMAN Mufti Pahang

mahu menentang Islam, kita wajib memeranginya," kata beliau ketika dihubungi hari ini.

Utusan Malaysia hari ini melaporkan Mursyidul Am Pas, Da-tuk Dr. Haron Din berkata, bekas Perdana Menteri, Tun Dr. Mahathir Mohamad sanggup menggadaikan prinsipnya sendiri apa-bila bersekongkol dengan DAP bagi umat Islam bekerjasama de- yang nyata menjadi musuh Islam.

Kata Haron, tindakan Dr. Mahathir mencabuli prinsip yang ngundang banyak perkara negatif.



meninggalkan DAP dan kembali lagi tindakan beliau menjurus kepada usaha untuk menjatuhkan

"Pas dahulu buat kesilapan dengan bersekongkol dengan DAP hawa parti berkenaan memusuhi Islam. Saya harap Dr. Mahathir perbanyakkan istighfar dan henti kan jalin kerjasama dengan DAP,"



No action was taken against the demonstrators nor the Mufti

Islam and Race Harmony



Tanglung Festival co-organised by Perak Religious Affairs and Chinese Community, September 2017





Chinese New Year celebrated at Abu Bakar Mosque Bangsar

Penang Flood victims resting in a Surau in Penang

Writings

- 1. Mohd Tajuddin Rasdi Rethinking religious relationships in democracy http://www.theborneopost.com/2019/01/27/rethinking-religious-relationships-in-democracy-and-spirituality/
- 2. Mohd Tajuddin, Rethinking Islamic education to produce global Muslims, https://www.freemalaysiatoday.com/category/opinion/2018/07/28/rethinking-islamic-education-to-produce-global-muslims/?fmt=1
- Mohd Tajuddin, The Friday Sermon as an Educational Tool for Unity in multi-faith Malaysia, https://www.themalaysianinsight.com/s/56733
- 4. Mohd Tajuddin Rasdi, In Malaysia, is religion truly for God?https://www.freemalaysiatoday.com/category/opinion/2019/01/12/in-malaysia-is-religion-truly-for-god/
- Mohd Tajuddin, Are religious scholars a bane to nation building? https://www.freemalaysiatoday.com/category/opinion/2018/07/30/are-religious-scholars-the-bane-of-nation-building/?fmt=1
- 6. Mohd Tajuddin, Islam is a Malaysian Issue, https://www.freemalaysiatoday.com/category/opinion/2018/08/12/islam-is-a-malaysian-issue/?fmt=1

Message

- More social inclusion in special and daily events at all religious buildings are needed
- Architectural language of religious buildings should be more in context with the urban fabric
- Public access spaces at all religious buildings must be catered to all
- All religious buildings should be opened and accessible to all faiths as community centres

New Functions for Religious Buildings for Social Inclusion

- Common lectures, exhibitions and open days for all
- All religious buildings must celebrate all religious celebrations of all faiths in terms of gathering for feast and social interaction
- All religious buildings must provide shelter for at least 10 homeless persons and strive to provide some food for at least 10 persons daily
- All religious buildings shall be able to accommodate disaster relief within 20% of their built-up area
- All religious buildings must possess public access facilities like toilets, seatings, playgrounds and some parking

Masjid-Bazaar



- The language of the religious buildings must provide contextual gestures in massing, colour and forms
- All religious buildings must respect the auditory privacy of residents except the call for Azan and Church bells or chimes
- No lectures or religious recitation are allowed on the loudspeaker beyond 10 meters of the site surround
- Existing and heritage religious buildings are allowed an allowance of 50% off the required public space access and type

- Ensure no street congestion during Friday prayers or weekly religious rituals
- Ensure no street congestion during celebrations
- Ensure smooth traffic flow with traffic wardens or RELA workers after prayer or religious celebration events
- Provide alternate parking spaces for gazetted religious events
- All religious buildings must have 20% built-up spaces for public use

- All religious buildings must not show an isolated entity contextual to the surrounding
- All religious buildings' public spaces such as toilets, cafes, shops, function rooms, offices and public kitchens should be accessible
- All religious buildings must provide a 1% built-up area as homeless shelters are accessible at all times
- All religious buildings must be accessible to the public for common events like talks, seminars, marriage celebrations and religious events

A Church with inclusive community design





Mahayana Buddhist Temple as Spiritual Retreat & Education Centre

reconstructing buddhist architecture from a value-centred based on modern lifestyle in malaysia

- Religious buildings that are more than 20 years old and possess an existing ecosystem of worshippers and devotees within a surrounding neighbourhood must not be relocated unless there is a unanimous agreement
- Temporary structures must be strategised by planning commission in the siting of religious buildings
- Rituals such as Friday prayers can be temporarily relocated at open areas with temporary structures assembled and disassembled weekly after use

Recommendation



Broken up massing leads to smaller scale, friendlier expression, more courtyards for the public, tropical, integrity, asymmetrical massing and non-central axial planning tools